

## References for

Choji, Pwakim Jacob (2016) "Ethnicity as a Synopsis of Africa's Under-Development: Way Forward," *Young African Leaders Journal of Development: Vol. 1, Article 14*. DOI: [10.32727/24.2018.14](https://doi.org/10.32727/24.2018.14)

Ihgo, G. E et al. (2010). "Crossing over the Threshold of Ethnic, Religious, Political and Educational Conflict in Nigeria." Philosophical Society, St. Augustine's Major Seminary. GADFLY, 7(10), 4.

Salihu J. (2010). "The Contemporary Challenges of Conflict." Philosophical Society, St. Augustine's Major Seminary, GADFLY, 7(10), 14.

Jega, M.A. (2002). "Tackling Ethno-religious Conflicts in Nigeria." Newsletter of the Social Science Academy of Nigeria, 5(2).

Ogwe, V. (2010). "Egoism: A Wellspring of Conflict in Nigeria." Philosophical Society, St. Augustine's Major Seminary. GADFLY, 7(10), 14.

Rajeswari, P.R. IDSA. "Ethnicity, Its Causes and Possible Solutions: The Case of Sri Lanka." Retrieved on 19th January, 2016 from <http://www.idsa-india.org/an-jun9-9.html>

Gonzalez Casanova. (1965). "Internal Colonialism and National Development." *Studies in Comparative International Development*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02800542> Quoted by Urmila Phadnis (1989), *Ethnicity and Nation-building in South Asia*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Jega, A. (2000). "Identity Transformation and Identity Politics under Structural Adjustment in Nigeria." Stockholm Nordiska Afrikainstitutet and Centre for Research and Documentation.

Vesna Petic. (1994). Remarks at the Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC) Working Group on the International Spread and Management of Ethnic Conflict. Quoted by David A. Lake and Donald Rothchild "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict." (1996). *International Security*, 21(2), 43. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2539070>

Pam, O. (2009). "Christians and Muslims, Together in Dialogue to Conquer Stereotypes and Differences." *The Living Fountain*, 2(1), 5.