Order and Ardor: The Revival Spirituality of Oliver Hart and the Regular Baptists in Eighteenth-Century South Carolina

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To tell a person’s life story, one must have a passion for the life that was lived. There must have been a value of the person to history and to the future of society. Dr. Eric Smith found that passion in a class in his graduate school days.

Eric Smith says of his selection of Oliver Hart to be the focus of his dissertation, “I realized how little attention had been paid to the man who seemed to stand at the headwaters of Baptist life in the South”. (Preface)

Smith’s research reviews Hart’s call to serve. Defined as an evangelical revivalist Oliver Hart brought life into the Baptist congregations across the South in the mid-1700s. Called to be pastor of The First Baptist Church of Charleston (Regular Baptists), Hart eventually created the Charleston Baptist Association, which in later years became the Southern Baptist Association.

Smith tell us that Oliver Hart realized differences existed between the Regular and Separate Baptists of the day. Yet, his determination to blend and merge differing opinions regarding church order and love of Christian principles was highly successful.

Smith’s research into the life of Oliver Hart expands into Hart’s life story beyond Charleston and his return to his New Jersey home and roots. Here also, we learn Hart became involved in building a second association of Baptist congregations.

Eric Smith’s research is filled with valuable and enlightening narrative histories of the awakening of the Baptist faith by the footsteps of Oliver Hart in the 18th century. This book is recommended for public, church, and academic libraries. There are no illustrations, but a good set of Notes on Page 121, a Bibliography on page 133 and an Index on page 143.

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“An anthology of creative nonfiction, twenty-eight writers set out to discover what they know, and don’t know about the person they call ‘mother’. Celebrated writers Samia Serageldin and Lee Smith have curated a diverse and insightful collection that challenges stereotypes about mothers and expands our notions of motherhood in the South”. (back cover leaf).

The recurring theme for me, from the beginning to the end of the 239 pages of revelations about the mothers of famous men and women writers, was “what I didn’t know about my mother, i.e., the Stranger”. Each of the writers was given a group of questions to ponder as they crafted their essay. Some examples were “what do we not know about these most intimate of strangers, the women who raised us? What do we see when we look at them not through the familiar lens of filial relationship but as individuals in their own right and products of their time and place? How did they fit in, or stand out, or evolve in the context of their era?” (p. 1). The writers were also challenged to guard against their own subjectivity of memory and unreliable recollections they may have to share.

Allow me to challenge you: As you read and reflect upon your Mother, you will gain insights as I did about my Mother. Born into a mill village house in a small town in the South, put to work in the cotton mill at age 8, eloped with my Dad at age 16, lived in the home of her husband’s parents when I was born and then spent the rest of her life