INTRODUCTION

Slang is an incredibly prevalent aspect of our society; it is constantly evolving according to the intersectionality of those groups or individuals who use it, and it also changes according to which modes of communication are being used. Concretely, as social media platforms, texting, and online messaging have become more popular, the ways in which people communicate with each other have changed. As these methods of communication change, our society’s language is also transformed. As a result, slang has evolved drastically due to the influence of texting and other forms of online communication. Particularly intriguing is the fact that social media has influenced language to the point where the connotations of certain words have been changed so that they are now considered slang terms.

This research ultimately seeks to describe why slang is prevalent in our society, as well as how it has evolved over the past few decades. It also seeks to examine the role that social media platforms and texting have played in the adaptation of slang terms. Because social media and slang are both significant societal factors that are constantly evolving, this information is incredibly relevant.

METHODOLOGY

For this project I conducted a textual analysis of numerous peer-reviewed articles. I searched for articles that pertained to topics such as slang, text-speak, language evolution, and numerous other linguistic topics. I also conducted a textual analysis of two books. One of these specifically addressed slang, its origins, and evolution, while the other contained more general material regarding sociolinguistics. In order to gather sources of diverse forms, I also examined two textbooks, one of which dealt specifically with text-speak and its effect on day-to-day language, while the other focused primarily on language and how it has evolved due to the influence of different modes of communication. Using these sources, I was able to compile information regarding slang and its evolution, as well as information on how the use of social media platforms has affected that evolution.

FINDINGS

Slang is prevalent because:

- it challenges the norm/Standard English
- it is a more casual, fun, sometimes even offensive way of speaking
- serves exclusionary purposes for certain groups, especially online
- relies more upon context than dictionary definitions or literal meanings
- it often changes; the same terms rarely stay relevant for more than a few years
- it appears in music, movies, television, social media platforms, and other forms of media

![Figure 5 Bar Chart of Question Number 5 Analysis](image)


The effect social media/texting has had on slang:

- introduced abbreviated terms and shortened words in order to reduce time spent typing
- certain groups use certain slang; communities form that use specific terms and identify outliers by their inability to understand their jargon
- size of phone screens affects amount/length of words people are able to view
- some social media platforms influence the use of abbreviations or text-speak by restricting characters
- social media forums expose more people to slang; information is more widely available

CONCLUSION

Ultimately, slang is prevalent for a myriad of reasons. Coincidentally, it is popular for one of the same reasons it is sometimes frowned upon; it is considered an informal, casual way of speaking. Part of the reason it is inherently informal is due to the fact that it relies more upon context rather than the concrete definition of words. While some slang terms become standard language, slang typically goes out of style every few years. Social media likely contributes to this, as texting and social media expose people to more slang terms, while allowing people to coin new terms through abbreviations or other methods. Indeed, many different communities have created their own slang and jargon on Internet forums.

It cannot be argued that social media has had an increasingly significant impact upon slang, as well as language in general. Not only has it made slang temps available to a larger audience, but it has given people the means to create and share their own temps and jargon. Additionally, the size of technological devices, as well as the character limitations of certain social media sites has affected the length of the words we choose to type. This in turn contributes to our increased use of abbreviations and acronyms, which many people have begun to use outside of texting or social media. Social media and texting have impacted our language immensely, and I believe that as technology progresses and social media develops further, our language will also continue to evolve.

SOURCES I CONSULTED